GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT AREA I.C. 42-233B

JERRY R. RIGBY

RIGBY, ANDRUS & RIGBY LAW, PLLC



IDAHO CODE 42-233B

- "GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT AREA" IS DEFINED AS ANY GROUND WATER BASIN OR DESIGNATED PART THEREOF WHICH THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES HAS DETERMINED MAY BE APPROACHING THE CONDITIONS OF A CRITICAL GROUND WATER AREA. UPON DESIGNATION OF A GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT AREA THE DIRECTOR SHALL PUBLISH NOTICE IN TWO (2) CONSECUTIVE WEEKLY ISSUES OF A NEWSPAPER OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN THE AREA.
- WHEN A GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT AREA IS DESIGNATED BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF
 WATER RESOURCES, OR AT ANY TIME THEREAFTER DURING THE EXISTENCE OF THE DESIGNATION, THE
 DIRECTOR MAY APPROVE A GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR THE AREA. THE GROUND WATER
 MANAGEMENT PLAN SHALL PROVIDE FOR MANAGING THE EFFECTS OF GROUND WATER WITHDRAWALS ON
 THE AQUIFER FROM WHICH WITHDRAWALS ARE MADE AND ON ANY OTHER HYDRAULICALLY CONNECTED
 SOURCES OF WATER.



BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

IN THE MATTER OF DESIGNATING THE EASTERN SNAKE PLAIN AQUIFER GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT AREA ORDER DESIGNATING THE EASTERN SNAKE PLAIN AQUIFER GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT AREA

The Director ("Director") of the Idaho Department of Water Resources ("Department") finds, concludes and orders as follows:

FINDINGS OF FACT

Procedural Background

On July 7, 2016, the Director sent a letter to potentially interested water users stating that the Department "is considering creating a ground water management area for the Eastern Snake Plain Aquifer (ESPA)." Ltr. from Gary Spackman, Dir., Idaho Dept. of Water Res. to Interested Parties 1 (July 7, 2016) ("Letter"). The Letter invited water users to participate in public meetings scheduled by the Director. The purpose of the public meetings was to provide water users and interested persons an opportunity to learn more about the possible ground water management area and to express their views regarding the proposal. Id. The Letter stated that "[a]fter hearing from water users at the public meeting and considering the issues," the Director would "decide whether a ground water management area should be created." Id.

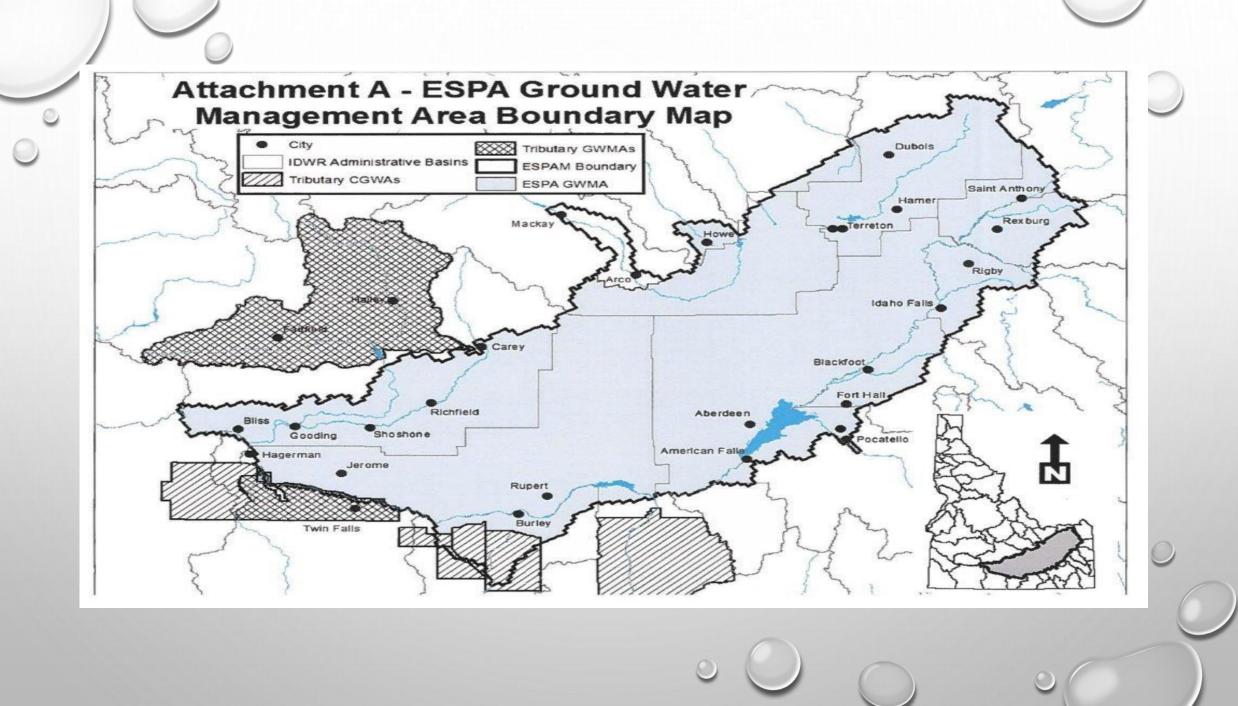
2. The Letter discussed historic trends of declining ESPA water levels, Snake River flows, and spring discharges that had begun in the 1950s and had continued steadily, despite brief "periods of recovery." Id. The Letter also stated that "[w]ater users and the Water Resources Board are undertaking efforts to enhance recharge and reduce ground water pumping to counter the declines," but "future conditions, including climate and water use practices are unknown." Id. at 2.

 The Letter stated that pursuant to Idaho Code § 42-233b, the Director is authorized to designate "ground water management areas," that the statute "identifies several potential tools available to the Director within a ground water management area to properly

A copy of the letter is on the Department's website at: https://www.idwr.idaho.gov/files/ground_ water_mgmt/20160707-Letter-to-Waters-Users-from-Gary-Spackman-Re-Proposed-ESPA-GWMA.pdf

² The Department also issued a news release on July 13, 2016, regarding the meetings.

ORDER DESIGNATING THE EASTERN SNAKE PLAIN AQUIFER GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT AREA, Page 1





BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

IN THE MATTER OF DESIGNATING THE EASTERN SNAKE PLAIN AQUIFER GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT AREA

DOCKET NO. AA-GWMA-2016-001

DEADLINE FOR IDWR'S SUBMITTAL OF MATERIALS; ORDER ON MOTION PRACTICE; NOTICE OF HEARING AND SCHEDULING ORDER; ORDER AUTHORIZING DISCOVERY

BACKGROUND

On September 23, 2019, the Director of the Idaho Department of Water Resources ("IDWR" or "Department") held a prehearing conference in this matter. All parties were represented either in person or by phone. The Director and parties discussed the remaining scope of potential issues and agreed upon a schedule for disposition of both legal issues through briefing and factual issues through live hearing.

The Director now establishes: (a) a deadline for IDWR to disclose all relevant materials used or considered in issuance of the *Final Order Designating the ESPA GWMA* ("Final Order"), including any additional, pertinent information compiled after issuance of the Final Order; (b) a motion and briefing schedule for disposition of legal issues; (c) notice and the scope of hearing for the remaining factual issue(s); and (d) dates for the hearing and all relevant hearing preparation deadlines. This order also authorizes discovery.

DEADLINE FOR IDWR STAFF TO RESPOND

October 14, 2019

On or before October 14, 2019, IDWR Staff will disclose to the parties all relevant materials used by the Department to aid the Director in issuance of the Final Order. This disclosure will include a list of all Staff who may have knowledge or otherwise contributed to designation of the ESPA GWMA. All materials will also be posted on IDWR's website at: https://idwr.idaho.gov/legal-actions/administrative-actions/ESPA-GWMA-order.html.

SCOPE OF MOTION PRACTICE ON LEGAL ISSUES

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED the following four (4) issues represent the scope of legal issues remaining in this matter:

Whether the Order Designating the ESPA GWMA was procedurally deficient. Did the
Director err when he issued the Order Designating the ESPA GWMA outside the auspices
of the procedural requirements of the Rules for Conjunctive Management of Surface and

DEADLINE FOR IDWR'S SUBMITTAL OF MATERIALS; ORDER ON MOTION PRACTICE; NOTICE OF HEARING AND SCHEDULING ORDER; ORDER AUTHORIZING DISCOVERY - 1 Ground Water Resources (IDAPA 37.03.11) and/or IDWR's Procedural Rules (IDAPA 37.01.01)?

- Whether the Director should have conducted rulemaking. Did the Director err by not conducting rulemaking prior to designation of the ESPA GWMA?
- 3. Whether the Director should have designated the ESPA GWMA in a contested case. Did the Director err by not holding a contested case hearing to provide him the authority to designate an area of common ground water supply as a GWMA?
- 4. Whether adjudication and the formation of ground water districts in the ESPA forecloses the designation of a GWMA. Is the Director foreclosed from designating the ESPA GWMA because the ESPA has been adjudicated and contains existing ground water districts?

SCHEDULING ORDER FOR MOTION PRACTICE ON LEGAL ISSUES

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the parties shall adhere to the following deadlines:

- October 21, 2019 Deadline for motions and/or briefing related to the remaining issues requiring legal argument, as delineated directly above. The motions and/or briefing should include argument and authority in support of each issue proposed for consideration. There will be no oral arguments on the motions or briefing.
- November 18, 2019 Deadline for any party to file a response to motions and/or briefing submitted by October 21, 2019.
- December 2, 2019 Deadline for any party to file a reply to responses submitted by November 18, 2019.

NOTICE OF HEARING ON REMAINING FACTUAL ISSUE

The hearing for challenges to the designation of the ESPA GWMA will be held February 18-21, 2019. The hearing will commence on February 18, 2019 at 9:00 a.m. The hearing will be held at the State Offices of IDWR, 322 E Front Street, Boise, Idaho 83702, Sixth Floor, Conference Rooms B-D.

The presiding officer will be Gary Spackman, Director of the Department, whose mailing address is PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0098.

The hearing will be held in accordance with the provisions of Chapters 31, Title 42 and Chapter 52, Title 67, Idaho Code, the Department's Rules of Procedure. A copy of the code and rules may be obtained from the Department's website, www.idwr.idaho.gov, or upon request.